

Sealing and Removing Public Name Change Records

A Step-by-Step Guide

This guide provides a thorough plan for sealing name change records and removing them from public databases, ensuring privacy and safety for transgender minors and their families. California's **AB 233** streamlines this process and enhances legal protections.

This process can be used in combination with a name change request, or after. If doing after, include the case number for name change hearing.

Overview

Purpose: Protect your child's privacy by sealing name change records and removing them from public and private databases.

What to Expect:

- Legal filings, court appearances, and follow-up with agencies and private companies.
- Proactive monitoring to ensure compliance.

Why This Matters: Public records can expose transgender individuals to discrimination or harm. Removing and sealing records ensures safety and peace of mind.

Step 1: Preparing to File a Motion to Seal Records

Court Requirements for Documents

- Paper Size: 8.5 x 11 inches, one-sided.
- Paper Quality: Opaque, unglazed, white paper, at least 20 lbs.
- Font: Times New Roman, Arial, or Courier; no smaller than 12-point.
- Margins: Follow standard court formatting; check local court rules.
- Copies: At least three copies—one for the court, one for personal records, and one backup.

Information to Include in the Motion

Use a motion template like this one: Motion Template.

Include:

- · Parent(s) and child's legal names, addresses, and contact details.
- Case number or reference to the original name change filing. Including the "dead" name is not required if the name has been legally changed prior to the request to seal a record.
- A clear request to seal the record.

Facts to Establish in Your Motion

- **Overriding Interest**: Demonstrate that the safety and privacy of your child outweigh the public's right to access the record.
- **Substantial Probability of Prejudice**: Show that your child's safety or well-being could be harmed if the record remains public.
- **Narrow Tailoring**: Explain that sealing the record is limited to protecting your child and does not impact broader legal or public interests.
- **No Less Restrictive Means**: Argue that no other option exists to safeguard your child's privacy effectively.

Option - Filing an Ex Parte (Request for Urgency)

If immediate action is required:

- 1. Prepare a concise application emphasizing the urgency.
- 2. File the application and request an expedited hearing (typically within 1–2 days).
- 3. Present evidence during the hearing to justify immediate sealing of records.

Step 2: Request & Scheduled Court Date

This can be done at any time, we suggest contacting the court clerk as soon as possible to obtain the earliest possible date.

- Contact the Court Clerk: Call or visit the court in person and speak with the court clerk. Request a court date to file a motion to seal name change records.
- File with the Clerk: Submit the motion and pay any required fees.
- Serve Notice: Deliver a copy of the motion to any necessary parties, such as an ex-spouse.
- Schedule the Hearing: Request to be added to the judge's calendar.

Step 3: Notify State and Local Agencies

After the sealing order is granted, notify the following agencies:

- 1. **California DMV**: Update IDs and driver's licenses (<u>dmv.ca.gov</u>).
- Vital Records Office: Amend birth certificates (cdph.ca.gov).
- 3. County Superior Court Clerk: Ensure case details are sealed.
- 4. **County Recorder**: Verify removal from property records.
- Registrar of Voters: Update voter registration (<u>sos.ca.gov</u>).
- 6. **California DOJ**: Confirm sealed status in law enforcement databases (oag.ca.gov).

Step 4: Removing Records from Online Public Record Aggregators

Steps for Removal

- 1. **Identify Platforms**: Locate public record websites that may have your child's information.
- 2. **Submit Removal Requests**: Use the platforms' opt-out processes. Examples:
 - TruthFinder
 - BeenVerified
 - Spokeo
 - Instant Checkmate
 - Intelius
- 3. **Provide Documentation**: Submit the sealed court order, redacting unnecessary details.
- 4. **Follow Up**: Confirm removal and document all communications.

Using Professional Services

- **DeleteMe**: Offers ongoing removal of personal data.
- OneRep: Focuses on removing information from data brokers.
- Aura or PrivacyBee: Provide comprehensive privacy management solutions.

Step 5: Monitoring and Maintenance

- Set Alerts: Use Google Alerts to track mentions of your child's name online.
- Revisit Records: Periodically check platforms to confirm compliance.
- **Legal Enforcement**: If compliance issues arise, consult an attorney to take further action.

Post-Sealing Checklist

- Motion filed and approved by the court.
- V Notifications sent to state and local agencies.
- Removal requests completed for public record aggregators.
- Regular monitoring systems in place.

Additional Resources

- 1. Advocacy Organizations:
 - <u>TransFamily Support Services</u>
 - National Center for Transgender Equality
- 2. Legal Assistance:
 - <u>Lambda Legal</u>
 - Local pro bono legal aid services.
- Data Removal Tools:
 - DeleteMe
 - OneRep

AB 233 and Its Importance

California's **AB 233** streamlines the process by allowing parents of transgender minors to file name change petitions confidentially. To learn more click <u>AB 223</u>